

Red Hat  
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# Hosted Control Planes

Jak zoptymalizować klastry OpenShift

**Paweł Wojtyra**  
Integrated Solutions  
DevOps Team Leader

# Agenda

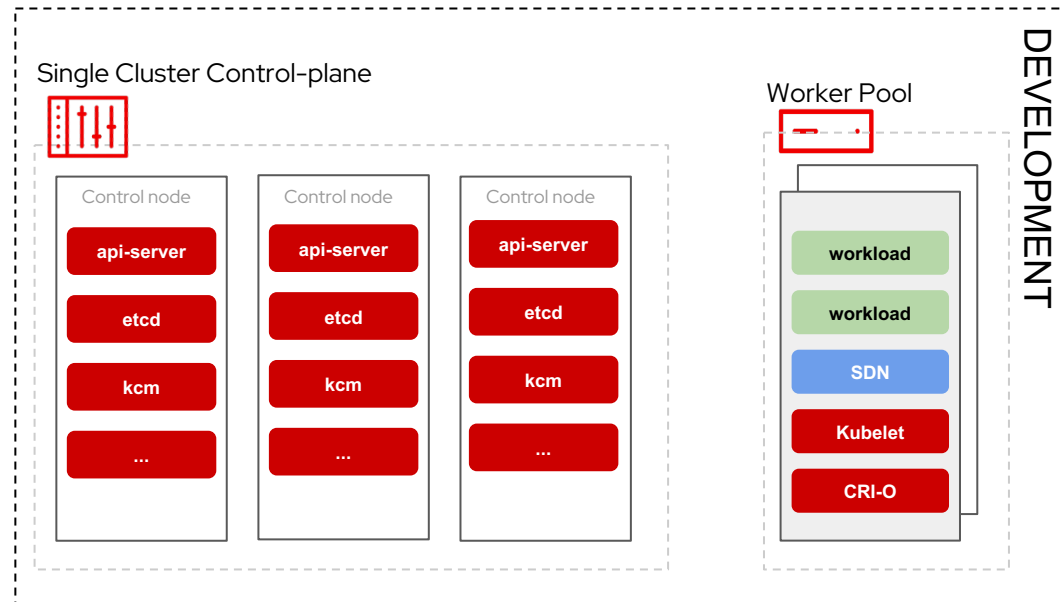
- ▶ Wyzwania przy rozwoju środowisk Openshift
- ▶ Architektura Hosted Control Planes
- ▶ HCP – jak to wygląda w praktyce
- ▶ Wspierane platformy
- ▶ Przykłady użycia
- ▶ Zagadnienia
- ▶ Podsumowanie

# Architektura klastrów wraz z rozwojem środowiska

## Standalone OpenShift On-premise

### Control-Plane (CP) + Workers

Standalone OpenShift **Cluster** (dedicated CP nodes)



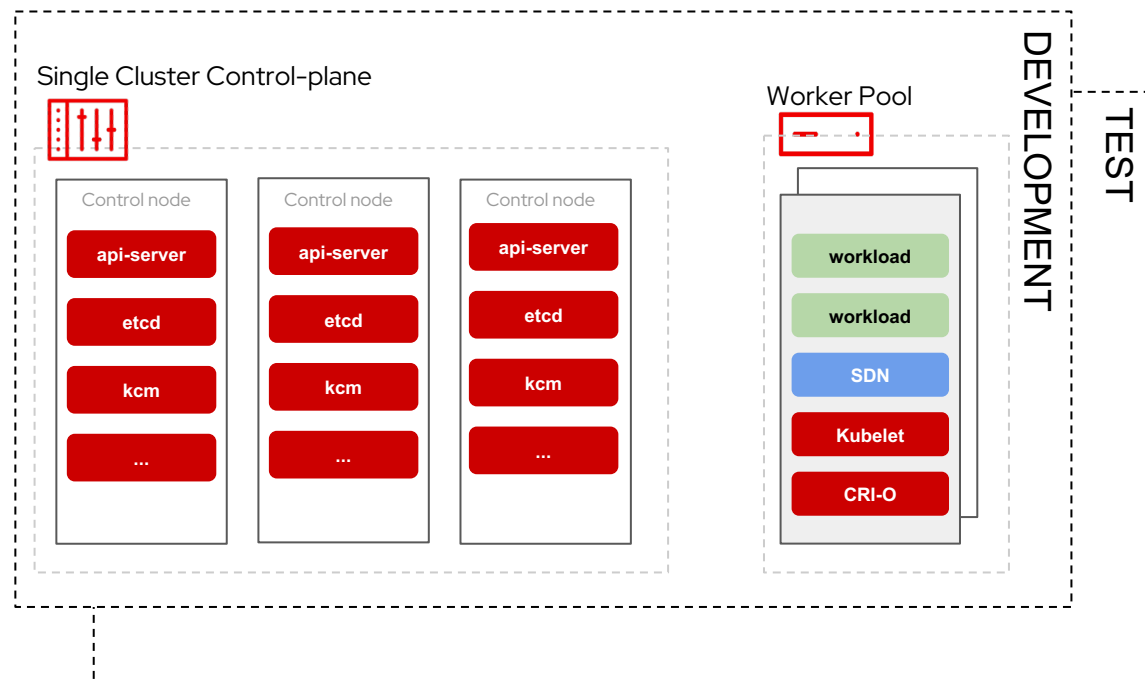
Warstwa zarządzania (węzły master)	
Liczba serwerów	3
Liczba rdzeni	12
Ilość RAM [GB]	48
Liczba adresów IP	3

# Architektura klastrów wraz z rozwojem środowiska

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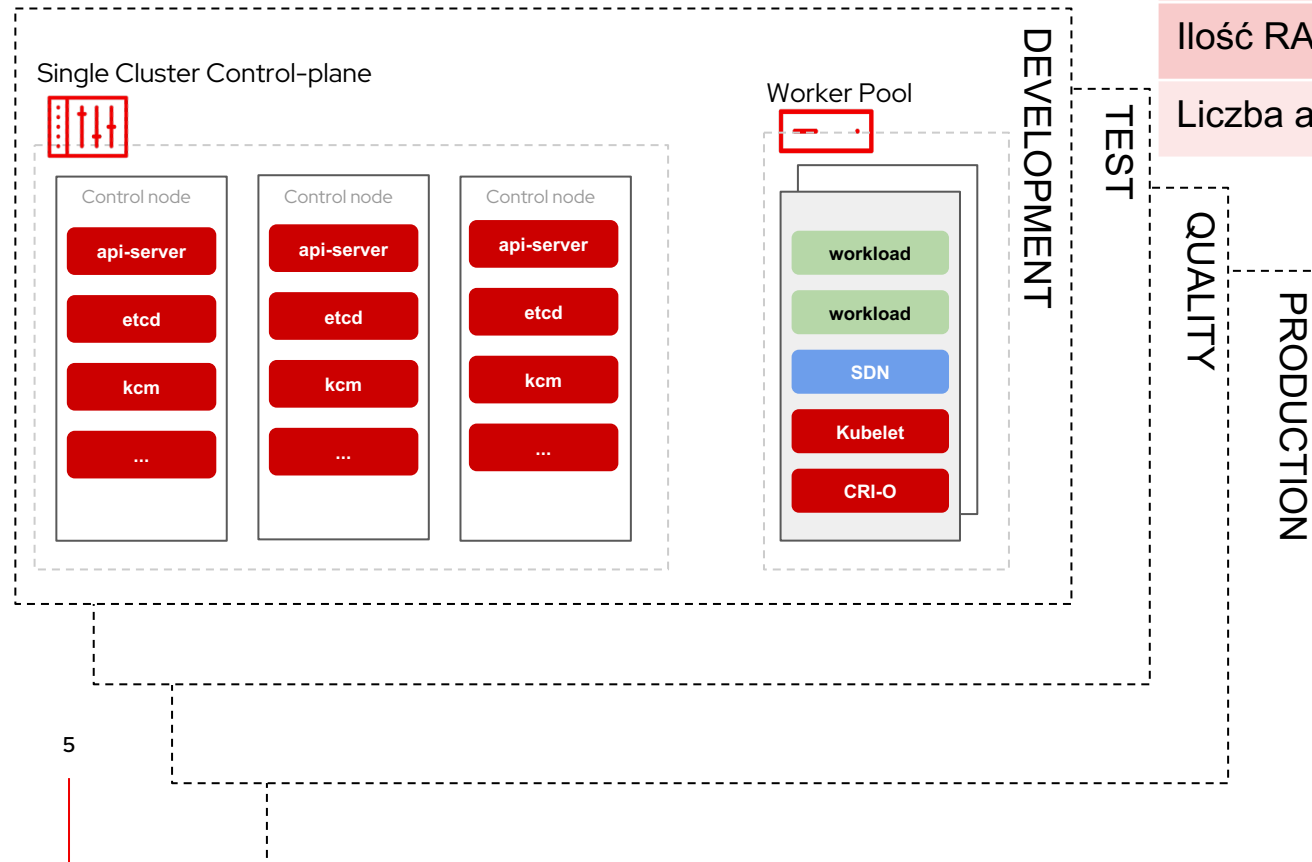
Warstwa zarządzania (węzły master)	
Liczba serwerów	6
Liczba rdzeni	24
Ilość RAM [GB]	96
Liczba adresów IP	6

# Architektura klastrów wraz z rozwojem środowiska

## Standalone OpenShift On-premise

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Standalone OpenShift **Cluster** (dedicated CP nodes)



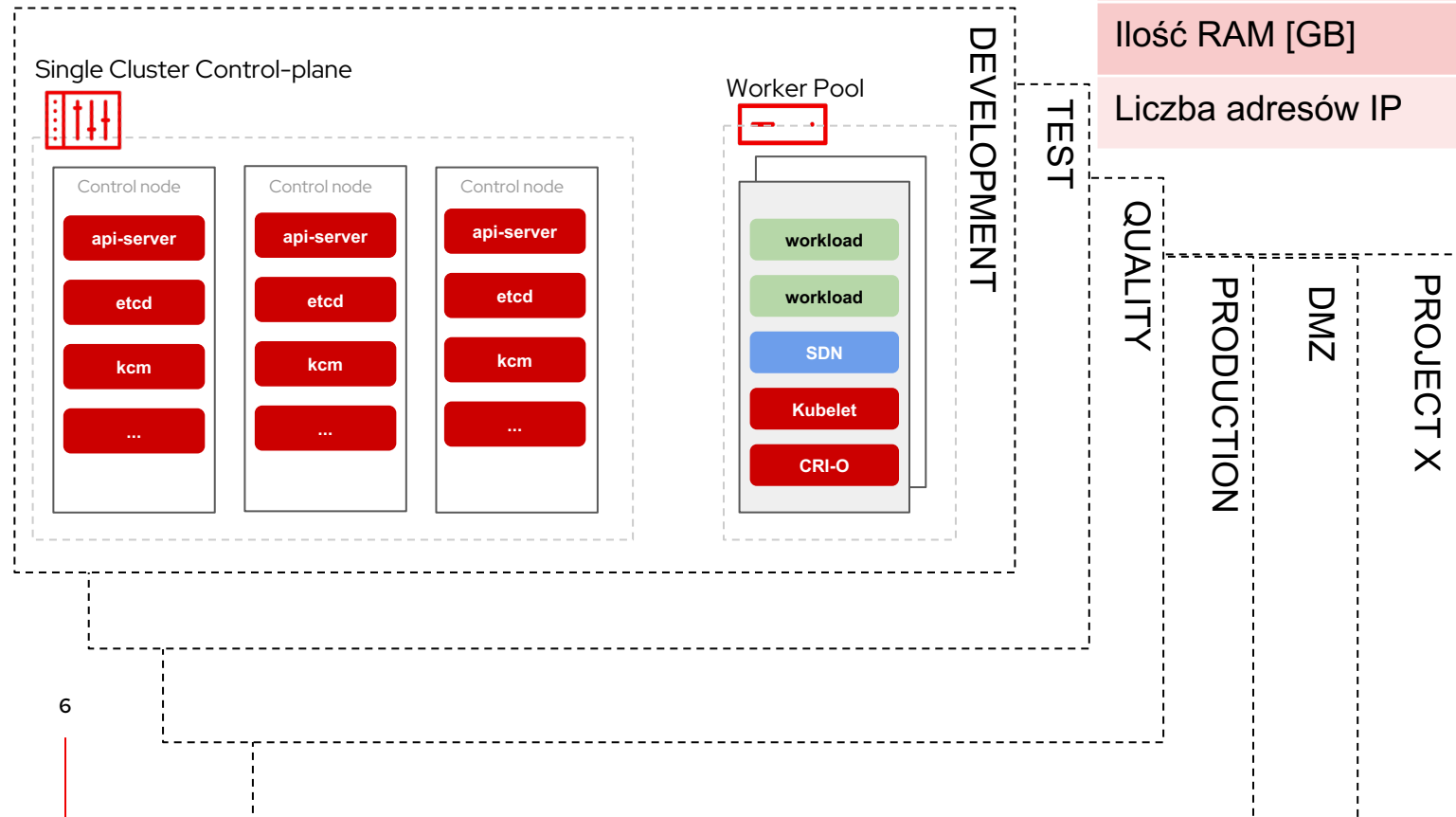
Warstwa zarządzania (węzły master)	
Liczba serwerów	12
Liczba rdzeni	48
Ilość RAM [GB]	192
Liczba adresów IP	12

# Architektura klastrów wraz z rozwojem środowiska

## Standalone OpenShift On-premise

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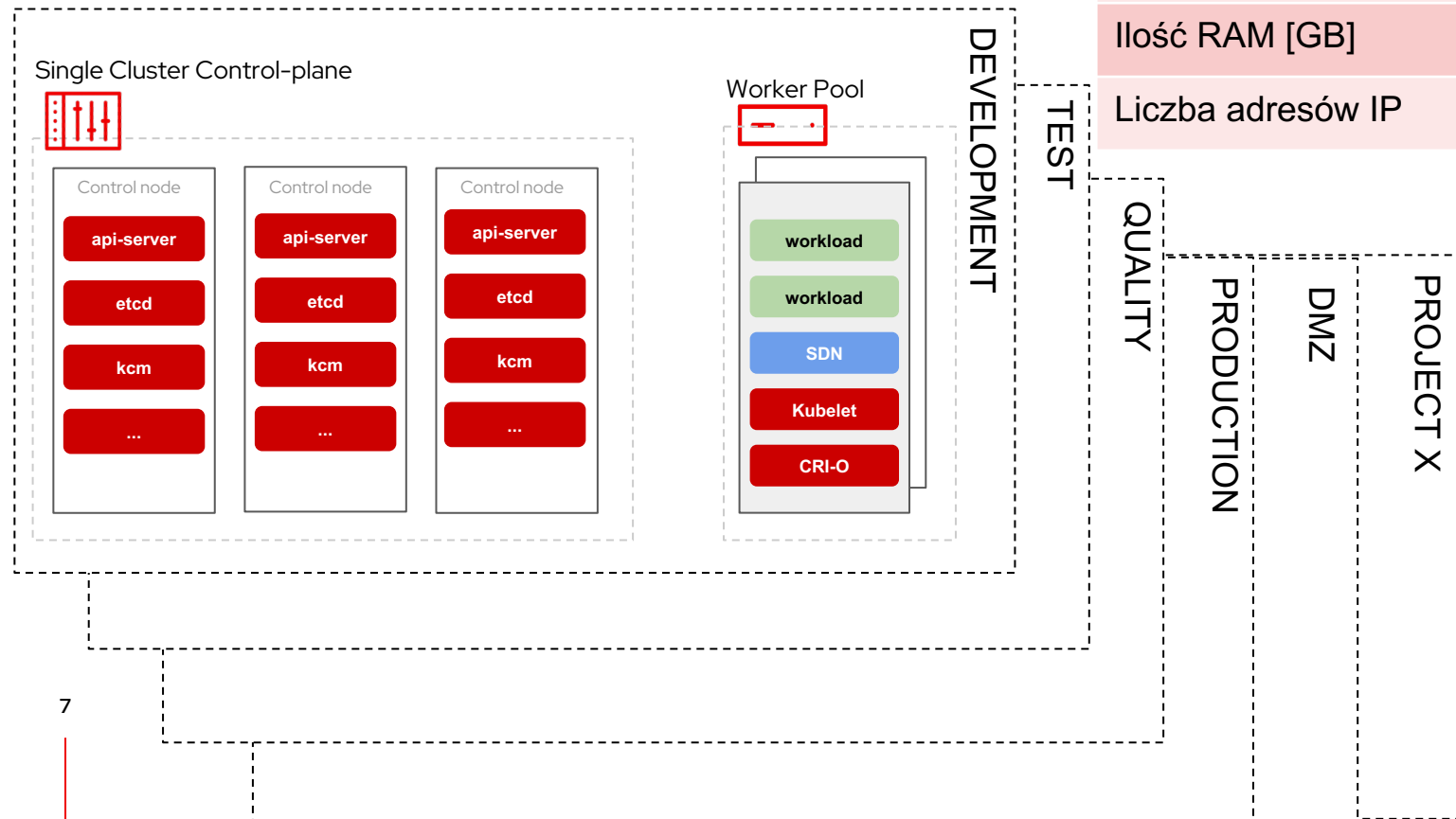
Warstwa zarządzania (węzły master)	
Liczba serwerów	18
Liczba rdzeni	72
Ilość RAM [GB]	288
Liczba adresów IP	18

# Architektura klastrów wraz z rozwojem środowiska

## Standalone OpenShift On-premise

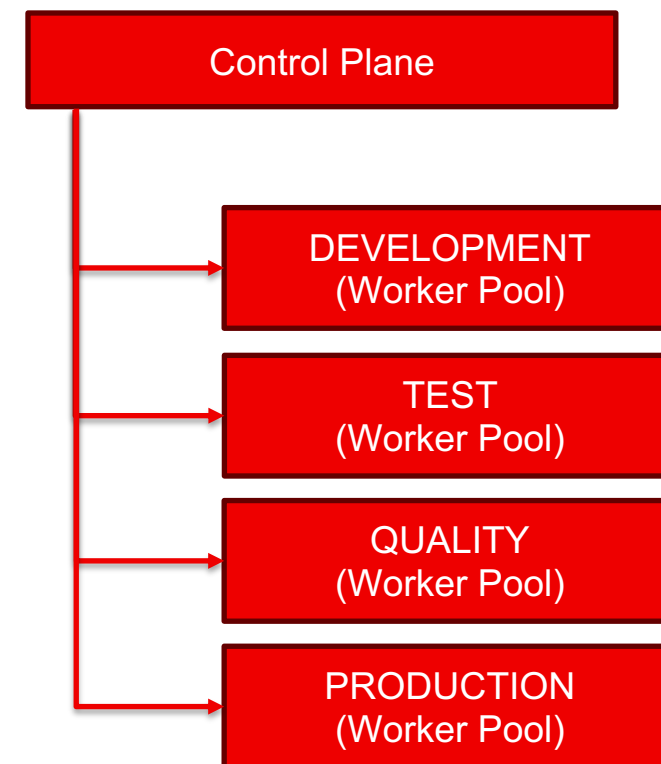
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Standalone OpenShift **Cluster** (dedicated CP nodes)



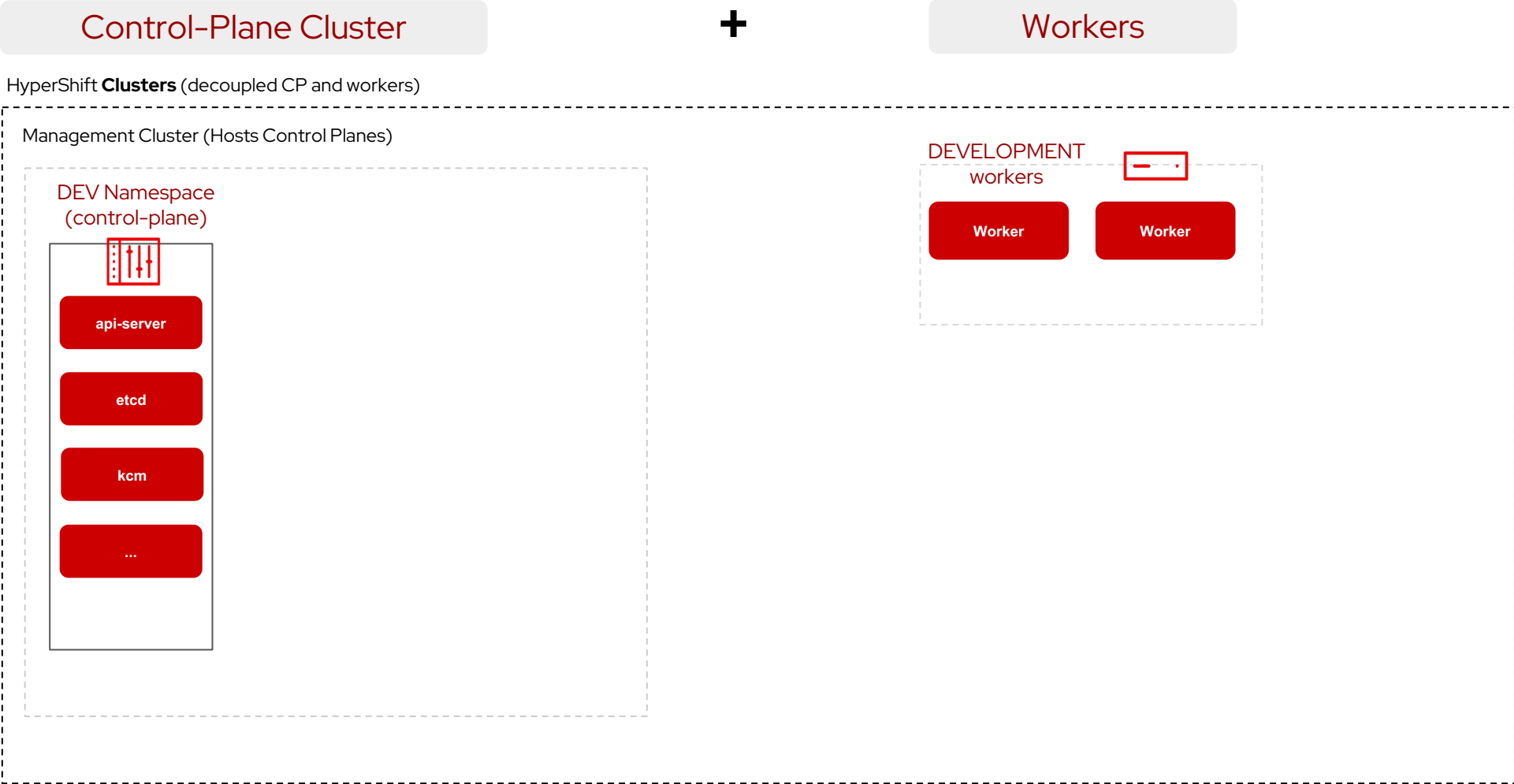
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## Public Cloud K8S Architecture



# Architektura klastrów (Hosted Control Planes)

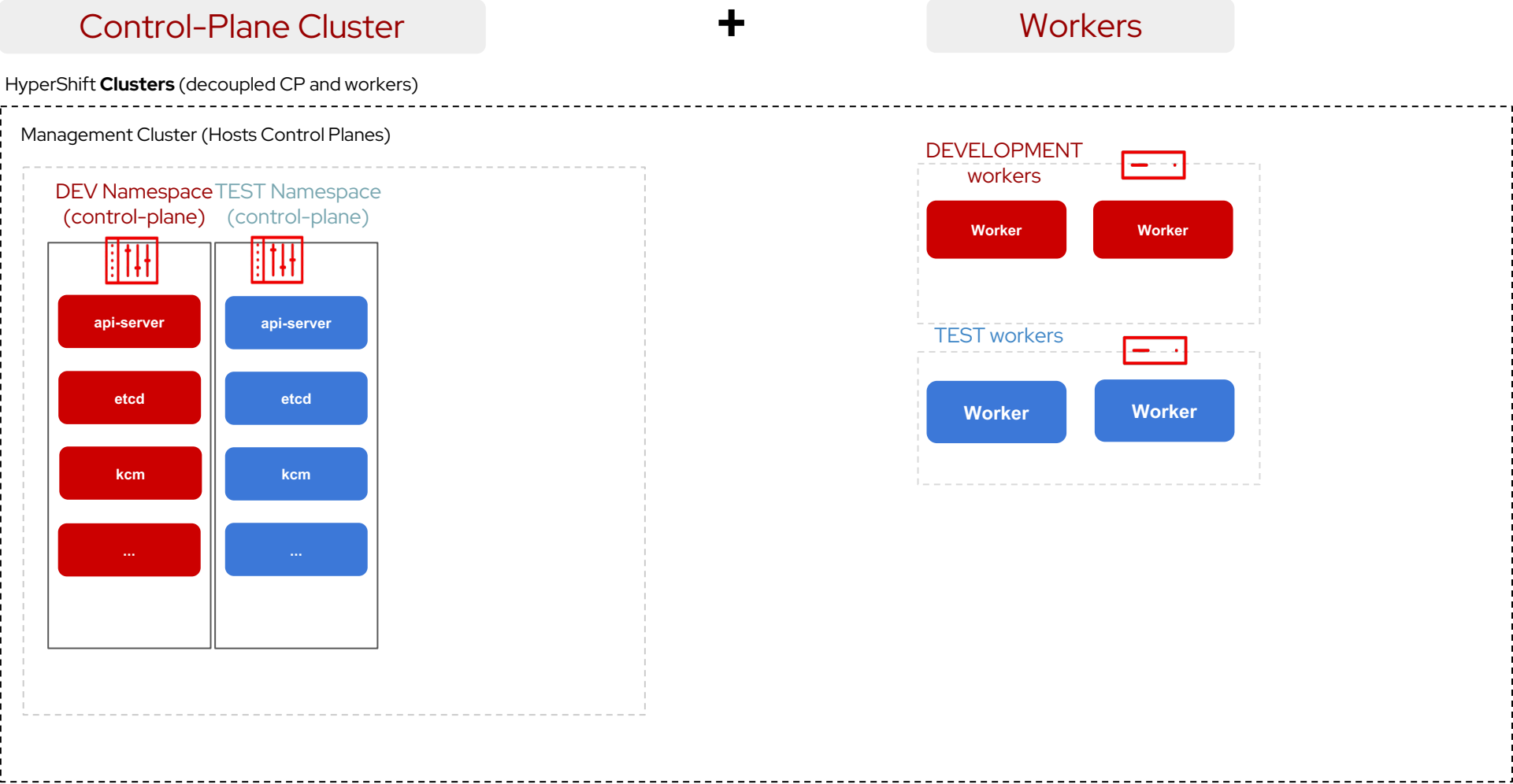
## Openshift Platform Plus – ACM Hosted Controlplanes





# Architektura klastrów (Hosted Control Planes)

## Openshift Platform Plus – ACM Hosted Controlplanes



# Architektura klastrów (Hosted Control Planes)

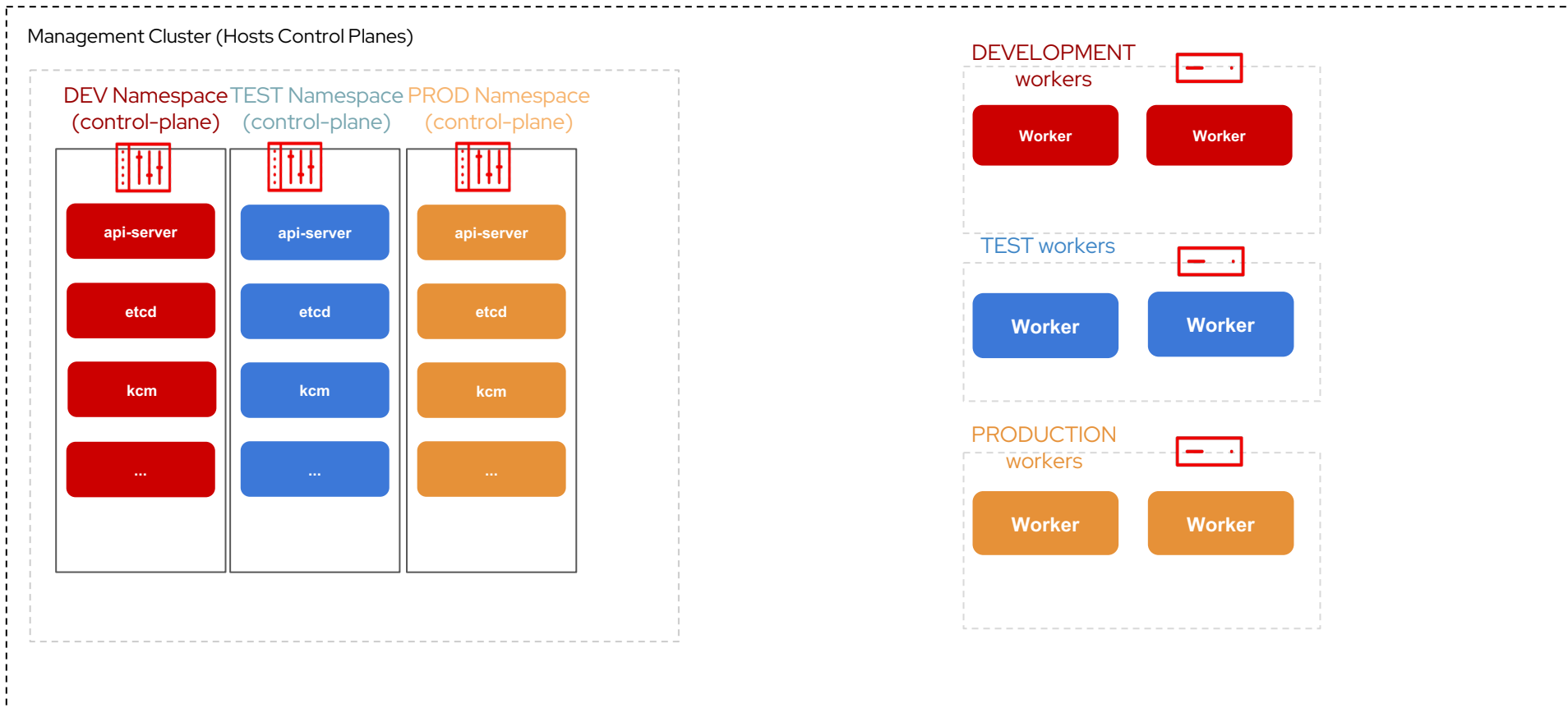
## Openshift Platform Plus – ACM Hosted Controlplanes

Control-Plane Cluster

+

Workers





HyperShift **Clusters** (decoupled CP and workers)



# Hosted Control Planes – demo

## Clusters ?

[Cluster list](#) [Cluster sets](#) [Cluster pools](#) [Discovered clusters](#)

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name <span>↑</span> <span>?</span>	Namespace <span>↑</span> <span>?</span>	Status <span>↑</span>	Infrastructure <span>↑</span>	Control plane type	Distribution version <span>↑</span>	Labels	Nodes <span>↑</span>	Add-ons <span>↑</span>
<input type="checkbox"/>	hwtest	hwtest	<span>✓</span> Ready	 Host inventory	Hosted	OpenShift 4.16.9 <a href="#">Upgrade available</a>	<span>openshiftVersion-major=4</span> <span>openshiftVersion-major-minor=4.16</span> <a href="#">14 more</a>	<span>✓</span> 2	<span>✓</span> 8
<input type="checkbox"/>	local-cluster	local-cluster	<span>✓</span> Ready	 Bare metal	Hub	OpenShift 4.16.8 <a href="#">Upgrade available</a>	<span>openshiftVersion-major=4</span> <span>openshiftVersion-major-minor=4.16</span> <span>velero.io/exclude-from-backup=true</span> <a href="#">15 more</a>	<span>✓</span> 7	<span>✓</span> 8
<input type="checkbox"/>	ocp-demo-virt	clusters	<span>✓</span> Ready	 Red Hat OpenShift Virtualization	Hosted	OpenShift 4.16.9 <a href="#">Upgrade available</a>	<span>app.kubernetes.io/instance=ocp-provision-dev-ocp-de...</span> <span>openshiftVersion-major=4</span> <span>openshiftVersion-major-minor=4.16</span> <a href="#">14 more</a>	<span>✓</span> 3	<span>✓</span> 8
<input type="checkbox"/>	ocp-demo-vmware	ocp-demo-vmware	<span>✓</span> Ready	 VMware vSphere	Standalone	OpenShift 4.16.10 <a href="#">Upgrade available</a>	<span>app.kubernetes.io/instance=provision-dev-ocp-demo-...</span> <span>openshiftVersion-major=4</span> <span>openshiftVersion-major-minor=4.16</span> <a href="#">14 more</a>	<span>✓</span> 9	<span>✓</span> 8

# Hosted Control Planes – demo



Clusters > hwtest

## hwtest

[Download kubeconfig](#)

[Actions](#) ▾

[Overview](#) [Nodes](#) [Add-ons](#)

### Cluster installation progress

✓ > Control plane

✓ ▾ Cluster nodepools

Nodepool	Hostname	Status	Infrastructure env	CPU cores	Memory	Total storage
▾ nodepool-hwtest-1	2 hosts requested	✓ Ready	-	4	16.00 GiB	214.75 GB
	00-50-56-91-f1-50	✓ Installed	test-dhcp-inv	2	8.00 GiB	107.37 GB
	00-50-56-91-a5-c1	✓ Installed	test-dhcp-inv	2	8.00 GiB	107.37 GB

[Add nodepool](#) +

[Download kubeconfig](#)

# Hosted Control Planes – demo



Clusters > hwtest

## hwtest

[Download kubeconfig](#)

Actions ▾

[Overview](#) [Nodes](#) [Add-ons](#)

### Details

Cluster resource name `hwtest`

Control plane type `Hosted`

Status ✓ `Ready`

Infrastructure `Host inventory`

Distribution version `OpenShift 4.16.9`  
[Upgrade available](#)

Labels

- `cloud=BareMetal`
- `cluster.open-cluster-management.io/clusterset=hcp-clusters`
- `clusterID=8b73466e-e7bc-4660-8fb8-85ea28b2df97`
- `feature.open-cluster-management.io/addon-application-manager=available`
- `feature.open-cluster-management.io/addon-cert-policy-controller=available`
- `feature.open-cluster-management.io/addon-cluster-proxy=available`
- `feature.open-cluster-management.io/addon-config-policy-controller=available`

Cluster API address <https://10.100.4.11:30571>

Console URL <https://console-openshift-console.apps.hwtest.ar.local>

Username & password `**** / ****`  
[Reveal credentials](#)

Cluster set `hcp-clusters`

# Hosted Control Planes – demo



Clusters > hwtest

## hwtest

Overview **Nodes** Add-ons

[Download kubeconfig](#)

Actions ▾

Search

1 - 2 of 2 ▾



Name ↑	Status ↓	Role ↓	Region ↓	Zone ↓	Instance type ↓	CPU ↓	RAM ↓
<a href="#">00-50-56-91-a5-c1</a>	Ready	worker				4	15.6 Gi
<a href="#">00-50-56-91-f1-50</a>	Ready	worker				4	15.6 Gi

1 - 2 of 2 items ▾



1 of 1 page



```
pwojtyra@ar.local@devops-przesiadka:~/Downloads/hw-test$ oc get nodes
```

```
NAME          STATUS    ROLES    AGE   VERSION
00-50-56-91-a5-c1  Ready    worker   67d   v1.29.7+4510e9c
00-50-56-91-f1-50  Ready    worker   67d   v1.29.7+4510e9c
```

# Hosted Control Planes – demo

```
pwojtyra@ar.local@devops-przesiadka:~/Downloads/ocp-demo-vmware$ oc get pods -n hwtest-hwtest
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
capi-provider-7b995d8b45-rr4n6      1/1     Running   5 (19h ago) 19d
catalog-operator-85655f4b7d-f8jhc   2/2     Running   0           19d
certified-operators-catalog-5f87c69559-dvsb7 1/1     Running   0           11h
cluster-api-5c5ffd4c8f-jsfrq        1/1     Running   0           19d
cluster-image-registry-operator-587c8888c6-8lnk4 2/2     Running   1 (19d ago) 19d
cluster-network-operator-769c8f8c7-5n8sx 2/2     Running   3 (19d ago) 19d
cluster-node-tuning-operator-5679f8dc7c-8k79c 1/1     Running   1 (19d ago) 19d
cluster-policy-controller-55c99f6744-8n94h 1/1     Running   5 (19d ago) 65d
cluster-policy-controller-55c99f6744-dgj6m 1/1     Running   2 (19d ago) 19d
cluster-policy-controller-55c99f6744-gpjfs 1/1     Running   0           19d
cluster-storage-operator-7b45797b8d-pmtpt 1/1     Running   0           19d
cluster-version-operator-57d5cdb99d-dbfpz 1/1     Running   1 (19d ago) 19d
community-operators-catalog-64ff7bc467-nqm2g 1/1     Running   0           5h39m
control-plane-operator-7d999554bf-7ddh5 1/1     Running   0           19d
control-plane-pki-operator-7d845b75f5-j8ctf 1/1     Running   0           19d
csi-snapshot-controller-8664b9bd4-kcdgj 1/1     Running   1 (19d ago) 19d
csi-snapshot-controller-operator-bd7c79df8-kknm4 1/1     Running   0           19d
csi-snapshot-webhook-845bfd69b9-b6mgr 1/1     Running   0           19d
dns-operator-69c6899857-48w4q 1/1     Running   0           19d
etcd-0                               4/4     Running   1 (19d ago) 65d
etcd-1                               4/4     Running   0           19d
etcd-2                               4/4     Running   0           19d
hosted-cluster-config-operator-85698d65c5-lc6fp 1/1     Running   0           19d
ignition-server-79588f6c7d-kbcrr 1/1     Running   0           19d
ignition-server-79588f6c7d-mbqz5 1/1     Running   0           65d
ignition-server-79588f6c7d-stwzr 1/1     Running   0           19d
ignition-server-proxy-d47bdd897-j8rhw 1/1     Running   0           65d
ignition-server-proxy-d47bdd897-nlm6n 1/1     Running   0           19d
ignition-server-proxy-d47bdd897-q6vcw 1/1     Running   0           19d
ingress-operator-5958f74bbc-csjv9 2/2     Running   0           19d
konnectivity-agent-6cb6d9cf64-2vlj5 1/1     Running   0           65d
konnectivity-agent-6cb6d9cf64-47thr 1/1     Running   0           19d
konnectivity-agent-6cb6d9cf64-8ntrv 1/1     Running   0           19d
kube-apiserver-54d8b86976-4mdk6 4/4     Running   0           19d
kube-apiserver-54d8b86976-pk5qc 4/4     Running   0           19d
kube-apiserver-54d8b86976-xj7ks 4/4     Running   0           65d
```

```
pwojtyra@ar.local@devops-przesiadka:~/Downloads/ocp-demo-vmware$ oc get pvc -n hwtest-hwtest
```

NAME	STATUS	VOLUME	CAPACITY	ACCESS MODES	STORAGECLASS	VOLUMEATTRIBUTESCLASS	AGE
data-etcd-0	Bound	pvc-6903edd2-9bd1-4eb3-9144-a0e28be1bd5c	8Gi	RWO	ocs-storagecluster-ceph-rbd	<unset>	67d
data-etcd-1	Bound	pvc-06b3e8fe-03d6-4317-8dcb-4bddb386874a	8Gi	RWO	ocs-storagecluster-ceph-rbd	<unset>	67d
data-etcd-2	Bound	pvc-a146cf84-eff4-41df-bf34-bc93dd489a8f	8Gi	RWO	ocs-storagecluster-ceph-rbd	<unset>	67d

# Hosted Control Planes – wspierane platformy

**Table 2.1. Required OpenShift Container Platform versions for platforms**

Platform	Hosting OpenShift Container Platform version	Hosted OpenShift Container Platform version
Amazon Web Services	4.11 - 4.16	4.14 - 4.16 (only)
IBM Power	4.16	4.16 (only)
IBM Z	4.16	4.16 (only)
OpenShift Virtualization	4.14 - 4.16	4.14 - 4.16 (only)
Bare metal	4.14 - 4.16	4.14 - 4.16 (only)
Non-bare metal agent machines	4.16	4.16 (only)

\*Technology  
Preview

[https://docs.redhat.com/en/documentation/openshift\\_container\\_platform/4.17/html/hosted\\_control\\_planes/preparing-to-deploy-hosted-control-planes#hcp-requirements-platform-version\\_hcp-requirements](https://docs.redhat.com/en/documentation/openshift_container_platform/4.17/html/hosted_control_planes/preparing-to-deploy-hosted-control-planes#hcp-requirements-platform-version_hcp-requirements)



# Przykład użycia #1

## Openshift Platform Plus – ACM Hosted Controlplanes

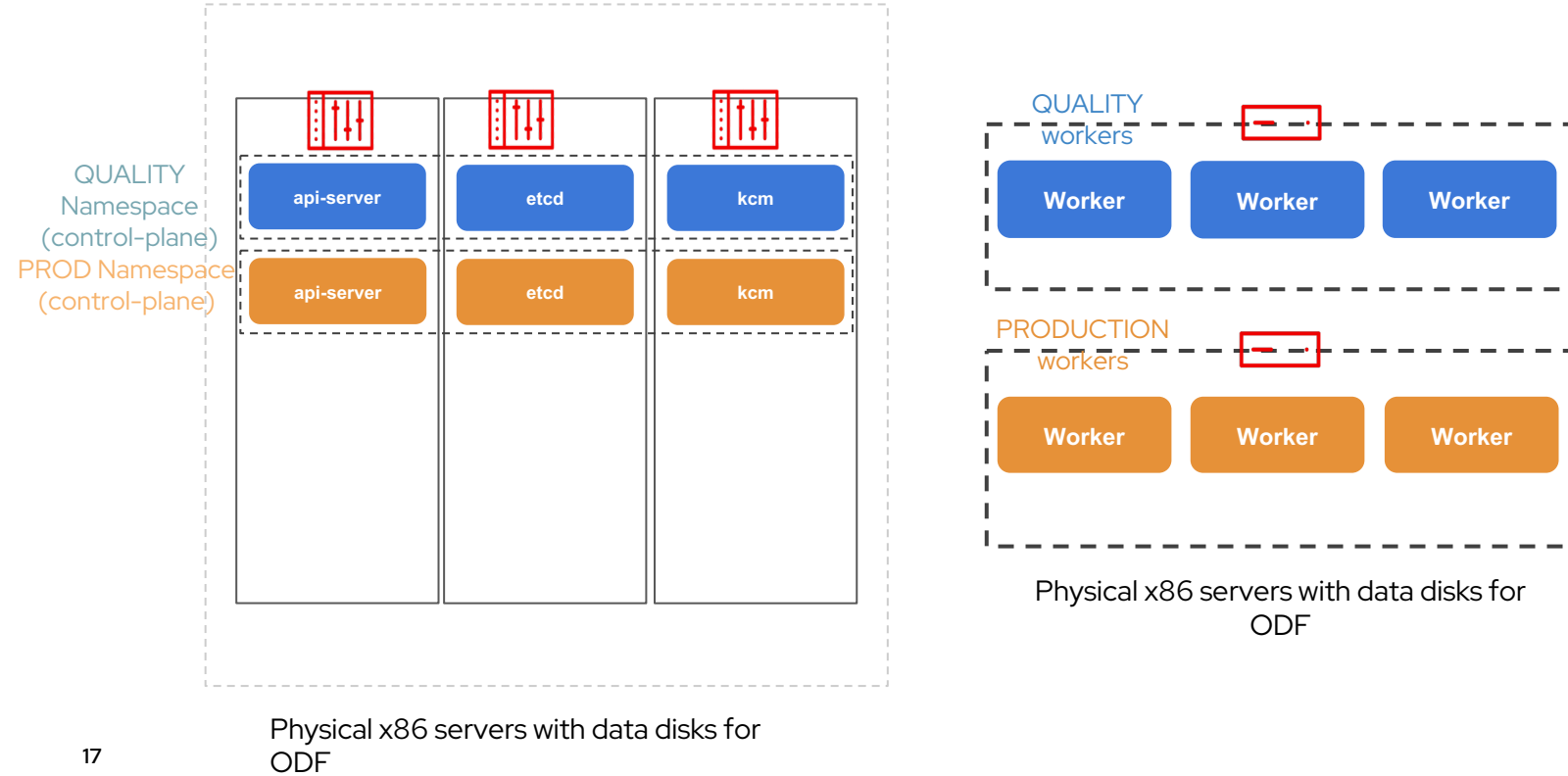
Control-Plane Cluster



Workers

HyperShift **Clusters** (decoupled CP and workers)

Management Cluster (Hosts Control Planes)



# Przykład użycia #2

## OpenShift Platform Plus – ACM Hosted Controlplanes

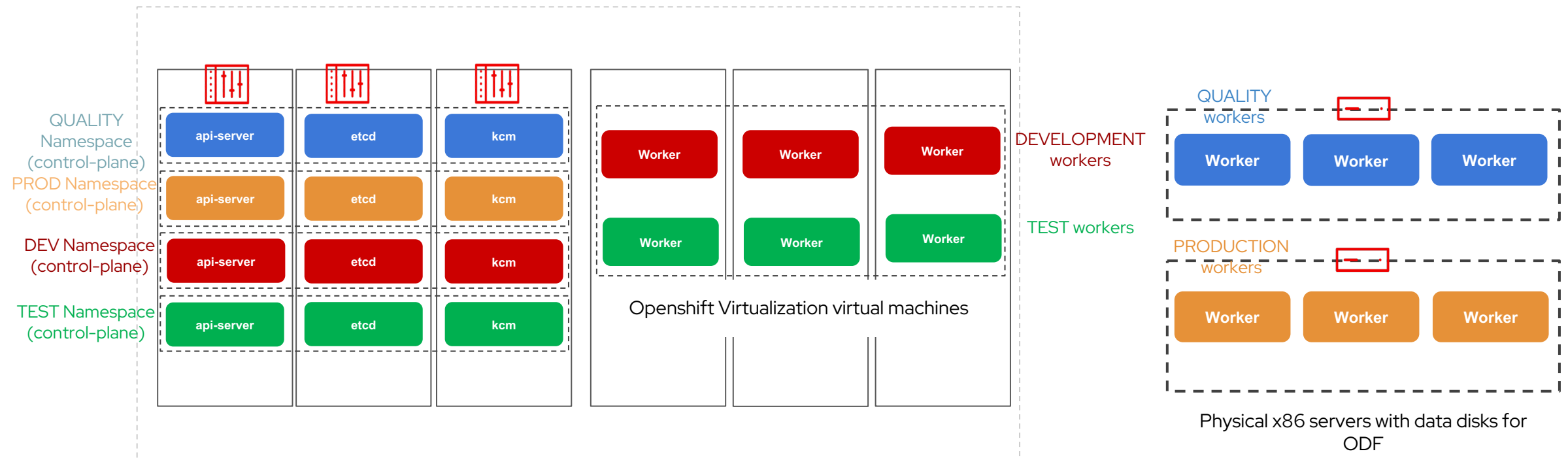
Control-Plane Cluster



Workers

HyperShift **Clusters** (decoupled CP and workers)

Management Cluster (Hosts Control Planes)



Physical x86 servers with data disks for ODF

- ▶ Jeden punkt dostępu do api klastrów
- ▶ Zarządzanie skupione na jednym klastrze
- ▶ Modyfikacja konfiguracji niektórych operatorów (brak możliwości uruchomienia podów na węzłach master)
  - `config.nodeSelector: node-role.kubernetes.io/worker: ""`
- ▶ Brak wsparcia dla niektórych funkcjonalności (szyfrowanie ruchu wewnątrz klastra)
- ▶ Backup, restore, disaster recovery
- ▶ Migracja usług ze standardowych klastrów

- ▶ Oszczędność
  - Zmniejszenie kosztów zasobów
  - Zmniejszenie kosztów operacyjnych
- ▶ Uproszczenie zarządzania (konsolidacja w ramach 1 klastra)
- ▶ Zwiększenie bezpieczeństwa (separacja mgmt od aplikacji)
- ▶ Większa kontrola i przewidywalność

# Dziękuję za uwagę



[PWojtyra@i-s.com.pl](mailto:PWojtyra@i-s.com.pl)



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# Thank you



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